

NCERT QUESTIONS WITH SOLUTIONS

1. Read the National Anthem and its translation in the preliminary pages of this textbook. Where do you see the diversity? And where the unity? Write two or three paragraphs on this.

Ans. Diversity in the National Anthem: The National Anthem, "Jana Gana Mana," mentions various regions, rivers, and cultural elements of India, highlighting the vast geographical and cultural diversity. It reflects the different languages, traditions, and landscapes that make up the country.

Unity in the National Anthem: Despite this diversity, the anthem unites all these elements into a single narrative of national pride and identity. It calls upon the collective spirit of the nation, symbolizing unity and patriotism. The anthem's universal appeal binds people across diverse backgrounds, fostering a sense of belonging and shared heritage.

Paragraphs: The National Anthem beautifully captures the essence of India's diversity by mentioning its various states, rivers, and cultural landmarks. Each line of "Jana Gana Mana" celebrates the unique characteristics of different regions, showcasing the richness of India's cultural tapestry. This diversity is evident in the diverse languages spoken, festivals celebrated, and customs followed across the country.

However, the anthem also emphasizes unity by bringing together these diverse elements into a harmonious whole. The lyrics evoke a sense of collective pride and identity, reminding us that despite our differences, we are all part of one nation. The anthem's melody and words inspire a sense of patriotism and solidarity, highlighting that our strength lies in our unity amidst diversity.

2. Select a few stories from the Panchatantra and discuss how their message is still valid today. Do you know of any similar stories from your region?

Ans. Story 1: The Monkey and the Crocodile
Message: Trust and betrayal. Even today, this story teaches the importance of being cautious about whom we trust and the consequences of deceit.

Story 2: The Tortoise and the Geese

Message: The value of silence and the dangers of unnecessary talk. This is relevant in the modern context where discretion is often a virtue.

Similar Stories: In my region, there is a story of a clever rabbit outwitting a lion, similar to the Panchatantra's tales of wit and intelligence. These stories teach moral lessons that are applicable across time and cultures.